**Part 1: LISTENING British Accents and Dialects – The Norn Language of Orkney and Shetland**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Difficult word/phrase** | **Easier replacement** |
| 1 | collectively | all together |
| 2 | considerable | (large/relatively large) |
| 3 | inhabitants | residents |
| 4 | denote | represent |
| 5 | demographic | (related to information about people) |
| 6 | afterwards | later/after that |
| 7 | of course | (definitely/as one would expect) |
| 8 | various | different |
| 9 | populations | (groups of people/animals/things) |
| 10 | brogue | irish accent |
| 11 | anchor | (boat holding device/source of support and security/TV reporter) |
| 12 | bard | poet |
| 13 | dialects | (different versions of a language) |
| 14 | subsumed | absorbed and made a part of something bigger |
| 15 | indeed | in fact |
| 16 | mores | social rules |
| 17 | variants | versions |
| 18 | norms | normal behaviors |
| 19 | opposed | argued/against |
| 20 | literature | books |
| 21 | manuscripts | books |
| 22 | several | (more than two, but not a lot of) |
| 23 | inscriptions | written sayings |
| 24 | tracked | watched and followed |
| 25 | banner | (flag/sign/headline) |
| 26 | ills | sicknesses |
| 27 | battle | fight |
| 28 | volatile | dangerous and unstable |
| 29 | rebellion | fighting against authority |
| 30 | hue | color |
| 31 | spearheaded | started and led |

**Watch these videos:**

<https://youtu.be/F8dea8ZU5cI>

<https://youtu.be/wbchlhlMLPE>

**Part 2: VOCABULARY**

**Word Bank:**  
afterwards, anchor, banner, bard, battle, brogue, collectively, considerable, demographic, denote, dialects, hue, ills, indeed, inhabitants, inscriptions, literature, manuscripts, mores, norms, of course, opposed, populations, rebellion, several, spearheaded, subsumed, tracked, variants, various, volatile.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Definition** | **Write the difficult word:** |
| 1 | all together |  |
| 2 | (large/relatively large) |  |
| 3 | residents |  |
| 4 | represent |  |
| 5 | (related to information about people) |  |
| 6 | later/after that |  |
| 7 | (definitely/as one would expect) |  |
| 8 | different |  |
| 9 | (groups of people/animals/things) |  |
| 10 | irish accent |  |
| 11 | (boat holding device/source of support and security/TV reporter) |  |
| 12 | poet |  |
| 13 | (different versions of a language) |  |
| 14 | absorbed and made a part of something bigger |  |
| 15 | in fact |  |
| 16 | social rules |  |
| 17 | versions |  |
| 18 | normal behaviors |  |
| 19 | argued/against |  |
| 20 | books |  |
| 21 | books |  |
| 22 | (more than two, but not a lot of) |  |
| 23 | written sayings |  |
| 24 | watched and followed |  |
| 25 | (flag/sign/headline) |  |
| 26 | sicknesses |  |
| 27 | fight |  |
| 28 | dangerous and unstable |  |
| 29 | fighting against authority |  |
| 30 | color |  |
| 31 | started and led |  |

**Part 3: GRAMMAR – Parts of Speech ( = Word Classes)**

**Eight Parts of Speech:**

[Nouns](https://www.thoughtco.com/noun-in-grammar-1691442)

[Pronouns](https://www.thoughtco.com/pronoun-definition-1691685)

[Verbs](https://www.thoughtco.com/verb-definition-1692592)

[Adjectives](https://www.thoughtco.com/what-is-adjective-clause-1689064)

[Adverbs](https://www.thoughtco.com/what-is-adverb-1689070)

[Prepositions](https://www.thoughtco.com/preposition-english-grammar-1691665)

[Conjunctions](https://www.thoughtco.com/what-is-conjunction-grammar-1689911)

[Interjections](https://www.thoughtco.com/what-is-an-interjection-1691178)

**Watch this video:**

<https://youtu.be/e_wgKFcD0lg>

**and/or**<https://youtu.be/-uRQtDaV3tM>

**Choose the answer option that identifies the underlined word or words in the sentence.**

1. I understand the directions.
2. interjection
3. noun
4. preposition
5. verb

1. Fathers and sons enjoy taking long fishing trips to the lake.
2. adverb
3. conjunction
4. noun
5. preposition

1. The postman will deliver it to your house.
2. conjunction
3. interjection
4. pronoun
5. verb

1. She wore a beautiful dress to the party.
2. adjective
3. adverb
4. interjection
5. noun

1. Wow! That was scary.
2. interjection
3. noun
4. preposition
5. verb

1. The music concert was loud and entertaining.
2. adjective
3. adverb
4. noun
5. pronoun

1. Place the books against the wall.
2. interjection
3. noun
4. preposition
5. verb

1. I will not be able to attend the game for I have not completed my homework.
2. adjective
3. adverb
4. conjunction
5. noun

1. Visiting Italy was an exciting trip for my family.
2. interjection
3. noun
4. preposition
5. verb

1. Would you like chocolate or vanilla?
2. conjunction
3. noun
4. pronoun
5. preposition

1. Nathan is finishing his chores early so he can enjoy the rest of the day.
2. conjunction
3. interjection
4. pronoun
5. verb

1. Honesty is a desirable characteristic trait.
2. conjunction
3. noun
4. pronoun
5. preposition

1. Samantha forgot to bring her homework to school.
2. adjective
3. interjection
4. noun
5. pronoun

1. The storm uprooted the eight-foot tree.
2. adjective
3. conjunction
4. preposition
5. pronoun

1. Many students are excited about the class trip.
2. noun
3. preposition
4. pronoun
5. verb

1. Sophia sang the solo perfectly.
2. adverb
3. conjunction
4. noun
5. pronoun

1. I must clean my room before going to the park.
2. noun
3. preposition
4. pronoun
5. verb

1. Refreshing water is always a treat on a hot day.
2. interjection
3. noun
4. adjective
5. verb

1. Everyone was happy to see the young man return home safely.
2. conjunction
3. noun
4. pronoun
5. preposition

1. The stars are shining bright tonight.
2. adjective
3. adverb
4. conjunction
5. noun

1. Ouch! You are hurting me.
2. conjunction
3. interjection
4. pronoun
5. verb

1. Athletes must exercise regularly to stay in shape.
2. adjective
3. conjunction
4. preposition
5. noun

1. Carelessness caused the boy to fall down the stairs.
2. adjective
3. adverb
4. conjunction
5. noun

1. I enjoyed watching your performance tonight on stage.
2. noun
3. preposition
4. pronoun
5. verb

1. Our group of students arrived ahead of time.
2. adjective
3. adverb
4. conjunction
5. noun

1. The winning team will receive a blue ribbon.
2. adjective
3. interjection
4. noun
5. verb

1. Jason is an intelligent student.
2. adjective
3. conjunction
4. noun
5. pronoun

1. Neighborhood children are gathering outside to play.
2. adjective
3. adverb
4. interjection
5. preposition

1. Whose book is this?
2. adjective
3. adverb
4. noun
5. pronoun

1. I can see my reflection in my new car.
2. adjective
3. adverb
4. noun
5. pronoun

1. The yellow ducklings follow their mother very closely.
2. interjection
3. noun
4. preposition
5. adjective

1. My doctor speaks in a calm voice.
2. interjection
3. noun
4. preposition
5. verb

1. We will celebrate your promotion tomorrow.
2. adverb
3. noun
4. pronoun
5. preposition

1. The teacher is patient with all of her students.
2. interjection
3. noun
4. pronoun
5. verb

1. I can see beyond the horizon.
2. adverb
3. noun
4. preposition
5. verb

1. Last night's audience seemed excited to see the performance.
2. interjection
3. noun
4. preposition
5. verb

1. My symptoms include fever and weakness.
2. adjective
3. adverb
4. interjection
5. noun

1. I gently put the baby down for a nap.
2. adjective
3. adverb
4. interjection
5. noun

1. Oh, I didn't realize that it would be so dark in the forest.
2. adjective
3. interjection
4. preposition
5. verb

1. The plane flew over the rain clouds.
2. conjunction
3. noun
4. pronoun
5. preposition

1. You may purchase tickets at the door but there will be an extra charge.
2. interjection
3. conjunction
4. preposition
5. verb