

## Part 1: LISTENING British Accents and Dialects – The Norn Language of Orkney and Shetland

	Difficult word/phrase	Easier replacement
1	collectively	all together
2	considerable	(large/relatively large)
3	inhabitants	residents
4	denote	represent
5	demographic	(related to information about people)
6	afterwards	later/after that
7	of course	(definitely/as one would expect)
8	various	different
9	populations	(groups of people/animals/things)
10	brogue	irish accent
11	anchor	(boat holding device/source of support and security/TV reporter)
12	bard	poet
13	dialects	(different versions of a language)
14	subsumed	absorbed and made a part of something bigger
15	indeed	in fact
16	mores	social rules
17	variants	versions

18	norms	normal behaviors
19	opposed	argued/against
20	literature	books
21	manuscripts	books
22	several	(more than two, but not a lot of)
23	inscriptions	written sayings
24	tracked	watched and followed
25	banner	(flag/sign/headline)
26	ills	sicknesses
27	battle	fight
28	volatile	dangerous and unstable
29	rebellion	fighting against authority
30	hue	color
31	spearheaded	started and led

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**Part 2: VOCABULARY****Word Bank:**

afterwards, anchor, banner, bard, battle, brogue, collectively, considerable, demographic, denote, dialects, hue, ills, indeed, inhabitants, inscriptions, literature, manuscripts, mores, norms, of course, opposed, populations, rebellion, several, spearheaded, subsumed, tracked, variants, various, volatile.

	Definition	Write the difficult word:
1	all together	
2	(large/relatively large)	
3	residents	
4	represent	
5	(related to information about people)	
6	later/after that	
7	(definitely/as one would expect)	
8	different	
9	(groups of people/animals/things)	
10	irish accent	
11	(boat holding device/source of support and security/TV reporter)	
12	poet	
13	(different versions of a language)	
14	absorbed and made a part of something bigger	
15	in fact	
16	social rules	
17	versions	
18	normal behaviors	

19	argued/against	
20	books	
21	books	
22	(more than two, but not a lot of)	
23	written sayings	
24	watched and followed	
25	(flag/sign/headline)	
26	sicknesses	
27	fight	
28	dangerous and unstable	
29	fighting against authority	
30	color	
31	started and led	

### Part 3: GRAMMAR – Parts of Speech (= Word Classes)

#### Eight Parts of Speech:

[Nouns](#)

[Pronouns](#)

[Verbs](#)

[Adjectives](#)

[Adverbs](#)

[Prepositions](#)

[Conjunctions](#)

[Interjections](#)

Watch this video:

[https://youtu.be/e\\_wgKFcD0lg](https://youtu.be/e_wgKFcD0lg)

and/or

<https://youtu.be/-uRQtDaV3tM>

Choose the answer option that identifies the underlined word or words in the sentence.

10. I understand the directions.

- a. interjection
- b. noun
- c. preposition
- d. verb

11. Fathers and sons enjoy taking long fishing trips to the lake.

- a. adverb
- b. conjunction
- c. noun
- d. preposition

12. The postman will deliver it to your house.

- a. conjunction
- b. interjection
- c. pronoun
- d. verb

13. She wore a beautiful dress to the party.

- a. adjective
- b. adverb
- c. interjection
- d. noun

14. Wow! That was scary.

- a. interjection
- b. noun
- c. preposition
- d. verb

15. The music concert was loud and entertaining.

- a. adjective
- b. adverb
- c. noun
- d. pronoun

16. Place the books against the wall.

- a. interjection
- b. noun
- c. preposition
- d. verb

17. I will not be able to attend the game for I have not completed my homework.

- a. adjective
- b. adverb
- c. conjunction
- d. noun

18. Visiting Italy was an exciting trip for my family.

- a. interjection
- b. noun
- c. preposition
- d. verb

19. Would you like chocolate or vanilla?

- a. conjunction
- b. noun
- c. pronoun
- d. preposition

20. Nathan is finishing his chores early so he can enjoy the rest of the day.

- a. conjunction
- b. interjection
- c. pronoun
- d. verb

21. Honesty is a desirable characteristic trait.

- a. conjunction
- b. noun
- c. pronoun
- d. preposition

22. Samantha forgot to bring her homework to school.

- a. adjective
- b. interjection
- c. noun
- d. pronoun

23. The storm uprooted the eight-foot tree.

- a. adjective
- b. conjunction
- c. preposition
- d. pronoun

24. Many students are excited about the class trip.
- noun
  - preposition
  - pronoun
  - verb
25. Sophia sang the solo perfectly.
- adverb
  - conjunction
  - noun
  - pronoun
26. I must clean my room before going to the park.
- noun
  - preposition
  - pronoun
  - verb
27. Refreshing water is always a treat on a hot day.
- interjection
  - noun
  - adjective
  - verb
28. Everyone was happy to see the young man return home safely.
- conjunction
  - noun
  - pronoun
  - preposition
29. The stars are shining bright tonight.
- adjective
  - adverb
  - conjunction
  - noun
30. Ouch! You are hurting me.
- conjunction
  - interjection
  - pronoun
  - verb
31. Athletes must exercise regularly to stay in shape.
- adjective
  - conjunction
  - preposition
  - noun

32. Carelessness caused the boy to fall down the stairs.
- adjective
  - adverb
  - conjunction
  - noun
33. I enjoyed watching your performance tonight on stage.
- noun
  - preposition
  - pronoun
  - verb
34. Our group of students arrived ahead of time.
- adjective
  - adverb
  - conjunction
  - noun
35. The winning team will receive a blue ribbon.
- adjective
  - interjection
  - noun
  - verb
36. Jason is an intelligent student.
- adjective
  - conjunction
  - noun
  - pronoun
37. Neighborhood children are gathering outside to play.
- adjective
  - adverb
  - interjection
  - preposition
38. Whose book is this?
- adjective
  - adverb
  - noun
  - pronoun
39. I can see my reflection in my new car.
- adjective
  - adverb
  - noun



d. pronoun

40. The yellow ducklings follow their mother very closely.

- a. interjection
- b. noun
- c. preposition
- d. adjective

41. My doctor speaks in a calm voice.

- a. interjection
- b. noun
- c. preposition
- d. verb

42. We will celebrate your promotion tomorrow.

- a. adverb
- b. noun
- c. pronoun
- d. preposition

43. The teacher is patient with all of her students.

- a. interjection
- b. noun
- c. pronoun
- d. verb

44. I can see beyond the horizon.

- a. adverb
- b. noun
- c. preposition
- d. verb

45. Last night's audience seemed excited to see the performance.

- a. interjection
- b. noun
- c. preposition
- d. verb

46. My symptoms include fever and weakness.

- a. adjective
- b. adverb
- c. interjection
- d. noun

47. I gently put the baby down for a nap.

- a. adjective
- b. adverb

- c. interjection
- d. noun

48. Oh, I didn't realize that it would be so dark in the forest.

- a. adjective
- b. interjection
- c. preposition
- d. verb

49. The plane flew over the rain clouds.

- a. conjunction
- b. noun
- c. pronoun
- d. preposition

50. You may purchase tickets at the door but there will be an extra charge.

- a. interjection
- b. conjunction
- c. preposition
- d. verb