**The American Civil War Part 4**

**☐ Part 1: Vocabulary**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Difficult word/phrase** | **Translation** | **Easier replacement** |
| elsewhere |  | in other places |
| raged |  | screamed and acted violently |
| invasion |  | (sudden, unwanted entry into a place) |
| territory |  | (land area owned or controlled by someone) |
| ally |  | friend |
| pal |  | friend |
| intended |  | meant |
| rapidly |  | quickly |
| conscription |  | forced military service |
| controversy |  | (argument-causing event/arguments between people) |
| on their behalf |  | for them |
| enraged |  | very angry |
| furious |  | extremely angry |
| enlist |  | (join the military) |
| valor |  | bravery |
| critics |  | people (who say bad things or give opinions) |
| defy |  | fight against |
| absolutely |  | completely and totally |
| masterpiece |  | (greatest thing ever made) |
| was yet |  | was still |
| waver |  | shift back and forth |
| unconditional |  | absolute and total/without any limits or restrictions |
| surrender |  | (giving up in a fight) |

**☐ Part 2: The American Civil War**

Watch *The American Civil War - OverSimplified (Part 2)*: <https://youtu.be/sV6uuMAnJUE>

**☐ Part 3: Discussion**

**Turn to the student next to you and discuss these topics:**

1. Has the number of wars in the world increased or decreased over the past century?
2. Do you think there will be a third world war this century?
3. Do we need war to make progress?
4. Are there any benefits to war?
5. Will world peace ever be achieved?
6. What can we do today to reduce the risk of war in the future?
7. Have human beings always fought wars? Is it part of our nature?

Questions from: http://www.esldiscussiontopics.com/war.html

If there is time:

**☐ Part 4: How the West Was Won**

Watch How the West Was Won: <https://youtu.be/gpTmgKAzKWU>

9d has watched the first 35 minutes